POWERED BY PRESSURE

PRESSURFECT $^{\text{TM}}$ SEAMLESS STAINLESS TUBE FOR GASOLINE DIRECT INJECTION

Jari Ponsiluoma Sandvik Materials Technology





WORLD LEADING POSITIONS

IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS



TOOLS AND TOOLING SYSTEMS

as well as components in cemented carbide and other hard materials $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right)$



EQUIPMENT AND TOOLS FOR THE MINING AND CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRIES

as well as various types of processing systems



HIGH VALUE-ADDED PRODUCTS IN ADVANCED STAINLESS STEELS

and special alloys and titanium as well as metallic and ceramic resistance materials



46,000 EMPLOYEES

BILLION EURO INVOICED SALES

60 R&D CENTERS GLOBALLY WE OPERATE IN OVER

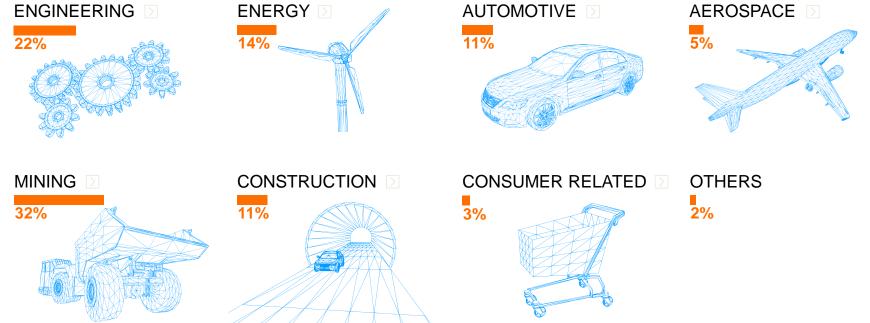
150
COUNTRIES
AROUND THE GLOBE

300 MILLION EURO INTO R&D EACH YEAR

8,000 ACTIVE PATENTS

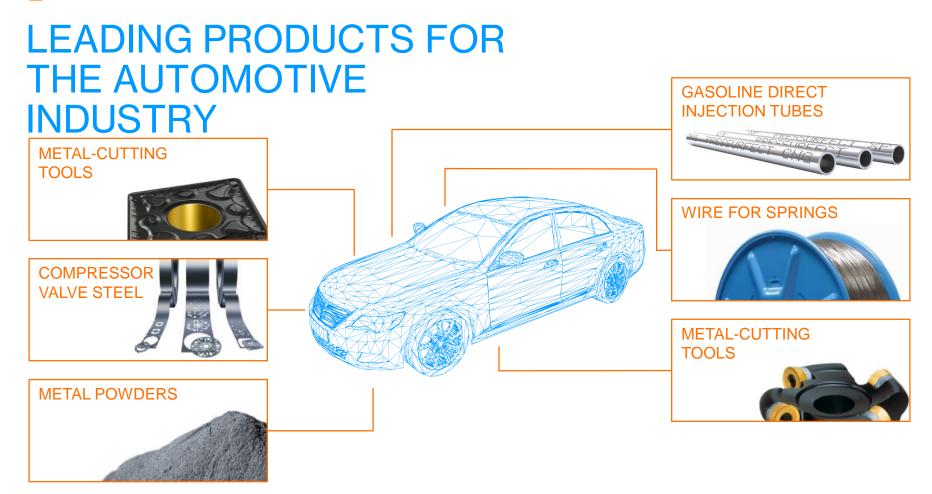


ENHANCING PRODUCTIVITY, PROFITABILITY AND SAFETY









OUR ROOTS GIVE US WINGS

DRIVEN BY CUSTOMER VALUE FROM THE START

TODAY

CUSTOMER FOCUS
INNOVATION
FAIR PLAY
PASSION TO WIN





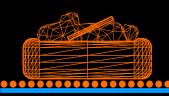


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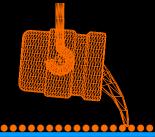


HIGHLY INTEGRATED PRODUCTION AND WORLD LEADING METALLURGY

CONSUMABLES RECYCLED STEEL **ALLOYING ELEMENTS**



MELTING

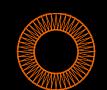


TURE TURES COILED TUBES COATED STRIP STEEL FLAPPER **STRIP** VALVESTEEL RAZOR BLADE STEEL WIRE-ROUND, FLAT WIRE AND SHAPED WELDING PRODUCTS

MATERIALS BAR, BILLETS, HOLLOW DRILL STEEL

RESISTANCE





STEAM GENERATOR

HEATING ELEMENTS

ND SYSTEMS



RAW MATERIAL S



SPECIAL METALLURGY



COMMON **FINISHING**



SPECIFIC FINISHING



FINNED TUBES

UMBILICAL TUBES

COMPOSITE TUBES

CUSTOMER SEGMENTS

ENERGY

AUTOMOTIVE

ELECTRONICS

CONSTRUCTION

CONSUMER

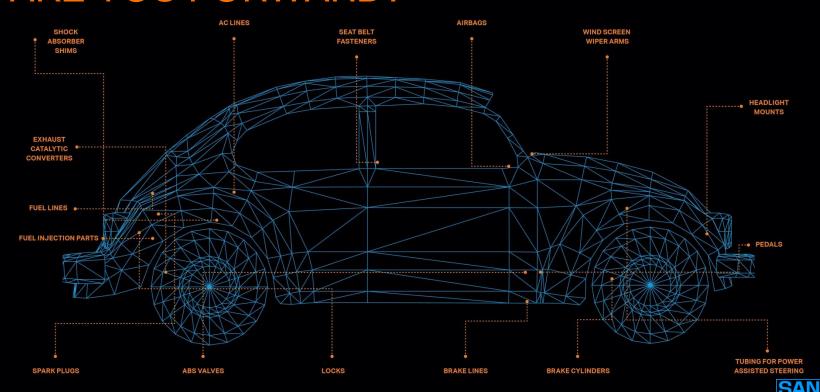
CHEMICAL

MINING

MEDICAL



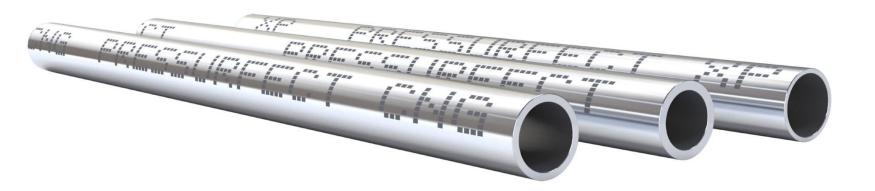
HOW CAN 70 YEARS OF HISTORY TAKE YOU FORWARD?



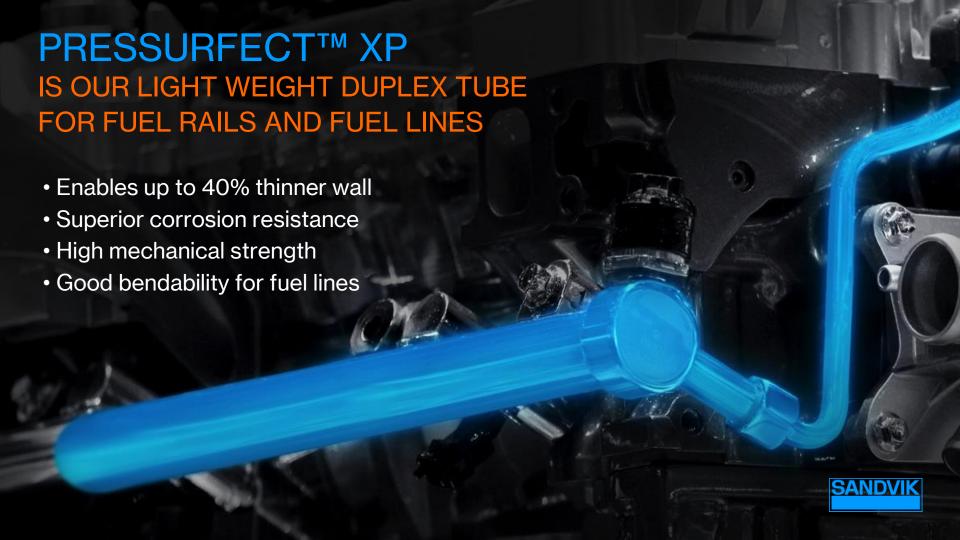
WHICH TUBE WILL SECURE YOUR FUTURE GDI POWERTRAIN ROADMAP?



PRESSURFECT™ XP PRESSURFECT™ CNG







PRE – PITTING RESISTANCE EQUIVALENT

Always at the high end of the standard

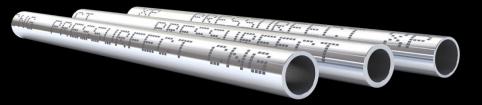
Superior corrosion resistance

Adding to the safety margin

Chemical composition (nominal). %

Grade	UNS	%≤C	%Cr	%Ni	%Mo	%N	PRE* Minimum
Pressurfect™	S3040 3	0.03	18.5	10	-	-	18
Pressurfect™ XP	S32304	0.03	23	4.5	0.3	0.1	24
Pressurfect™ CN	G S31603	0.03	17.5	13	2.6	-	26

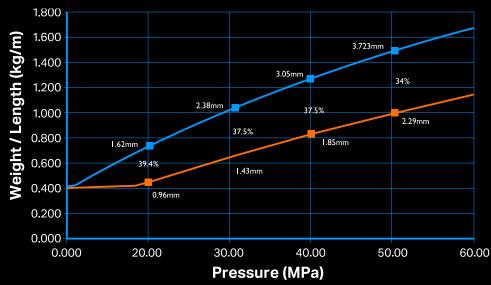
^{*}PRE (Pitting Resistance Equivalent) = %Cr +3.3 x Mo + 16 x %N

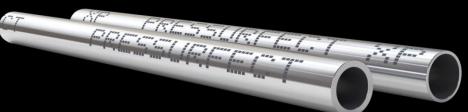




WEIGHT TO PRESSURE RATIO COMPARISON

Cost efficiency Pressurfect XP™ Fuel rail weights for desired design pressures (20mm OD fuel rail) Pressures calculated according to ASTM B31.3





Pressurfect™

Pressurfect™ XP

Values in mm are required minimum wall thickness at given pressures Percentages are difference in tube weight at given pressures



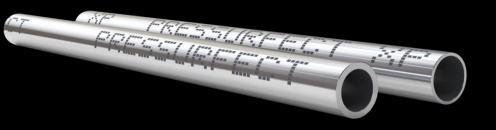
HARDNESS

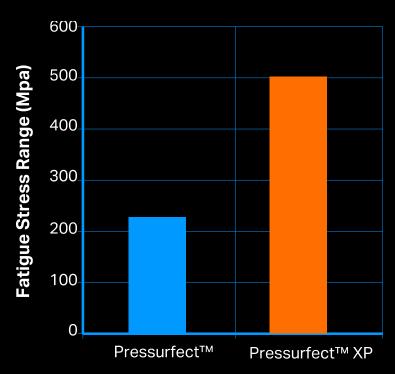
Low tolerances in hardness allows for automation and even quality when machining and working with the tube.

HARDNESS COMPARISON

Pressurfect™: ~200 HV

Pressurfect™ XP: ~290 HV





Fatigue strength at 2 x 10⁶ cycles at room temperature



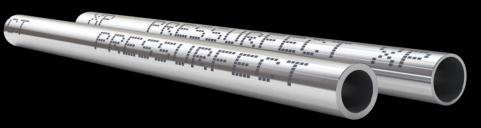
TENSILE STRENGTH

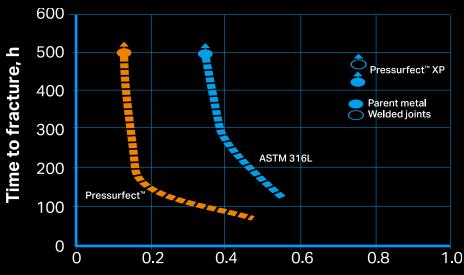
Documented tensile strength for safe operation during the parts full life cycle

TENSILE STRENGTH COMPARISON

Pressurfect™: 515 - 680 MPa

Pressurfect™ XP: 630 – 820 MPa



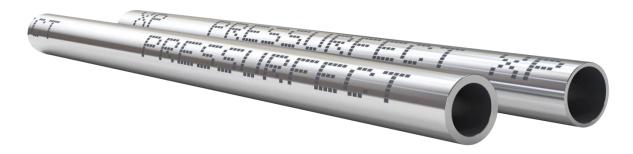


Stress/tensile strength 100°C (210°F)

Results of SCC tests with constatnt load on Sandvik Pressurfect™ XP, Pressurfect™ and AISI 316L in 40% CaCl2, pH = 6.5, at 100°C (210°F) with aerated test solution



KEY BENEFITS



PRESSURFECT™

- High mechanical strength
- Favorable machinability
- Good corrosion resistance
- Excellent bendability for fuel lines

PRESSURFECT™ XP

- Enables up to 40% thinner wall
- Superior corrosion resistance
- Higher mechanical strength
- Excellent bendability for fuel lines







SMT.SANDVIK.COM/PRESSURFECT